



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

**NATIONAL
SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

GRADE 12

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY P2

FEBRUARY/MARCH 2015

MEMORANDUM

MARKS: 150

This memorandum consists of 12 pages.

SECTION A: MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS**QUESTION 1**

1.1	C ✓	(1)
1.2	C ✓	(1)
1.3	B ✓	(1)
1.4	A ✓	(1)
1.5	D ✓	(1)
1.6	B ✓	(1)
1.7	B ✓	(1)
1.8	D ✓	(1)
1.9	C ✓	(1)
1.10	A ✓	(1)

TOTAL SECTION A: 10

SECTION B: SYSTEM TECHNOLOGIES**QUESTION 2**

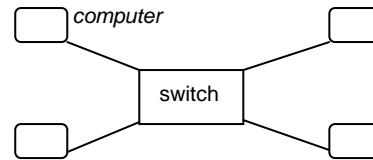
- 2.1.1 An operating system is (system) software ✓ which manages / controls all the activities that take place in a computer. ✓ (2)
- 2.1.2 Android ✓ (1)
- 2.1.3 *Any ONE of:* ✓
- If the upgrade process is disrupted, the device might no longer function.
 - The upgrade software may contain bugs. (1)
- 2.1.4
- The operating system splits / shares the CPU time between the active programs. ✓
 - It appears as if the computer is running multiple programs at once. ✓ (2)
- 2.2 *Any TWO of:* ✓✓
- Physical size is smaller than HDD
 - It is more robust than HDD
 - It uses less power than HDD
 - It is faster than HDD (2)
- 2.3.1 Thrashing ✓ (1)
- 2.3.2 It makes use of space on secondary memory / storage / hard drive ✓ using it as primary memory / RAM. ✓
Virtual memory (one mark only) (2)
- 2.3.3 It might be difficult to obtain RAM chips / DIMMs that are compatible with the older motherboards ✓. (1)
- 2.4.1 Each core can process separate programs ✓ at the same time. ✓
OR
Each core acts like a separate CPU making it possible to execute multiple tasks simultaneously. (2)
- 2.4.2 3Tb HDD ✓ Hard disk size could be reduced (1)
- 2.4.3 (a) The clock pulses determines the rate at which activities take place ✓ within the CPU, data transmission / processing only takes place at each pulse ✓ of the system clock. (2)
- 2.4.3 (b) The speed of the system clock ✓ will be multiplied by a specific value ✓ in order to obtain the required clock speed for the specific CPU.
Clock multiplication – one mark only (2)

- 2.4.4 (a) It connects the different components on the motherboard. ✓
OR
The internal buses transfer data and instructions between components. (1)
- 2.4.4 (b) Point-to-point connections are dedicated connections which cannot be interrupted/shared ✓ and therefore speeds up the operation of the CPU whereas buses are shared between components / carries data between multiple components. ✓ (2)
- 2.5.1 It can be used in access control ✓ to prevent unauthorised access to laptop ✓
OR a similar description e.g. - used for biometric access control (2)
- 2.5.2 *Any ONE of:* ✓
• Retinal scanner
• Face recognition scanner
• Voice recognition (1)

TOTAL SECTION B: 25

SECTION C: COMMUNICATION AND NETWORK TECHNOLOGIES**QUESTION 3**

- 3.1.1 Correct layout ✓
Diagram include:
Switch/Hub ✓
Computers ✓



- (3)
- 3.1.2 *Any TWO of:* ✓✓
- Easy to troubleshoot
 - Easy to replace individual computers
 - If one device stops working, network is not disrupted
 - Easy to install/set up/maintain
- (2)
- 3.1.3 Bus ✓ or Ring (1)
- 3.2.1 mobility ✓
OR cost saving / easier to set up (1)
- 3.2.2 *Any TWO of:* ✓✓
- WiFi range is limited.
 - Buildings / obstructions might require a distributed layout
 - Multiple computers sharing one access point will drastically decrease speed
 - An access point can only support a limited number of connections.
- (2)
- 3.2.3 Because the signal is broadcasted, it is easy to intercept the data ✓ and therefore the data, and password, can be accessed. (1)
- 3.3.1 Is the process whereby a close replica of a web site (or e-mail) is created ✓ in order to create a hoax/false webpage that represents another valid site. ✓
OR
Creating a hoax/false webpage that closely represents another valid site. (2)
- 3.3.2 *Any TWO of the following concepts* ✓✓
- Use anti-virus and anti-spyware software
 - Regularly update software / anti-virus
 - Don't open e-mails or attachments from suspicious sources
 - Scan external devices before you use them
 - Don't install pirated software / untrustworthy software
 - Activate the firewall
 - Don't visit / download from suspicious websites
 - Read and obey security warnings on websites / software
- (2)

- 3.4.1
- Technology used in the website is not compatible/available on the mobile device, e.g. Flash player. ✓
 - The website has not been designed for a smaller screen size/has been designed for larger computer screens. ✓
- (2)
- 3.4.2 Bluetooth is used by devices like keyboards✓ and WiFi is used for wireless networks ✓two separate technologies.
OR
The mobile device offers two wireless technologies – *ONE mark only*
- (2)
- 3.5.1 VoIP ✓
- (1)
- 3.5.2 *Any TWO of:* ✓✓
- Data is expensive.
 - Bandwidth of connections is often very low
 - Internet connections are not reliable/ not available everywhere.
 - Not all schools will have the necessary hardware.
- (2)
- 3.5.3 Cross platform means that software is designed to run on different operating systems. ✓
- (1)
- 3.6.1 The manager needs to be connected to the Internet. ✓ After that the manager connects to the resource centre’s server ✓ with access being controlled with a username and password. ✓
- (3)
- 3.6.2 The desktop of the remote computer appears as a separate application on his computer ✓which allows him to work with the computer as if seated in front of the computer itself. ✓
- (2)

TOTAL SECTION C: 27

SECTION D: DATA AND INFORMATION MANAGEMENT**QUESTION 4**

- 4.1 A desktop database is usually used for single user applications and is installed on personal computers. ✓
A server database is installed on the server and is accessed by the user using a network connection and shared by users. ✓ (2)
- 4.2.1 (a) 1 (DevicesTb) to many (BorrowedTb) ✓ (1)
- (b) DeviceID in DevicesTb ✓ and DeviceID in BorrowedTb ✓ (2)
- (c) BorrowedTb has DeviceID as the foreign key ✓ and DevicesTb has DeviceID as primary key ✓ (2)
- 4.2.2 (a) SELECT Make, Type, Value FROM DevicesTb WHERE Type = 'T'
ORDER BY Value DESC
• Correct fields and table: Make, Type, Value from DevicesTb ✓
• Condition: Type = 'T' ✓
• Sorting: ORDER BY ✓ Value DESC ✓ (4)
- (b) DELETE FROM DevicesTb WHERE Type = 'P'
• Correct Table: DevicesTb ✓
• Correct field: Type ✓
• Correct condition: 'P' ✓ (3)
- (c) UPDATE DevicesTb SET Value= Value- Value*10%
• Correct instruction and table:- UPDATE DevicesTb ✓
• Correct field to change:= Value ✓
• Correct calculation:- Value-Value*10% ✓ OR Value-Value*0.01 (3)
- (d) SELECT MemberID, Type, DateBorrowed FROM DevicesTb,
BorrowedTb WHERE DevicesTb.DeviceID = BorrowedTb.DeviceID
AND DateReturned IS NULL
• Correct fields: MemberID, Type, DateBorrowed ✓
• Correct Tables: DevicesTb, BorrowedTb ✓
• Connection: DevicesTb.DeviceID = BorrowedTb.DeviceID ✓
• Correct field in condition: DateReturned ✓
• Correct condition: IS NULL ✓ (5)
- 4.3.1 • Fine – currency ✓
• DateOfBirth – date ✓ (2)
- 4.3.2 *Any TWO of the following:* ✓✓
May borrow only two books/no space to borrow more than two books
Repeating fields
Fields are dependent on a field other than the primary key
Two different entities (members/books) included in one table (2)

TOTAL SECTION D: 26

SECTION E: SOLUTION DEVELOPMENT**QUESTION 5**

- 5.1.1 (a) Age: the user has to select from list of options thus preventing invalid input. ✓
OR prevents typing errors / all possible values displayed / saves time (1)
- (b) Gender: only one of the given options may be selected. ✓
OR prevents both options from being selected / prevents typing errors (1)
- 5.1.2 *Any ONE of:* ✓
 - Any character can be saved in a string variable
 - Text box is type string and the surname variable will be of the same type
 - No type casting needed when using the value
(1)
- 5.1.3 An incorrect day may be selected for a specific month ✓ 29 February used in a non-leap year **OR** 30 February/31 April, etc. ✓ (2)
- 5.1.4 *Any TWO of:* ✓✓
 - Display what caused the error / Give a specific error message
 - Indicate how error can be corrected
 - The user could be given the option to continue or cancel the current operation.
(2)
- 5.2.1 It is used to create/instantiate ✓ an object. (1)
- 5.2.2 The attributes are private ✓ /attributes cannot be accessed directly (1)
- 5.2.3 (a) Auxiliary ✓ (1)
- 5.2.3 (b) if (age >=10 AND address Not Null) ✓ **OR** ✓
(age > 16 AND membership validated) ✓ return **true**
else
return **false** ✓ (4)
- 5.3.1 (a) Read days ✓ (1)
- 5.3.1 (b) (days > 0) ✓ AND (days < 100) ✓
NOTE: AND operator must be used.
Accept if Java or Delphi code is used. (2)

5.3.2 (a)

Count	Count < 10
1	True
2	True
3	True
4	True
5	True
6	False

Count incrementing from 1 to 6 ✓

Count < 6 True for 1 to 5 ✓

Count < 6 False for 6 ✓

(3)

5.3.2 (b) Count <= 6 ✓

(1)

5.3.2 (c) Counter will be 1 larger than the real count (count will become 7) ✓

OR Average will be calculated incorrectly

(1)

5.3.2 (d) Line 1: Count = 0 ✓

(1)

5.4 Marks given for:

- Taking first index as highest *or* making highest = 0 ✓
- Looping through days to compare ✓
- Testing array value against highest *or* against value at highest index ✓
- *then* Changing highest *or* highest index ✓

Possible algorithm solution

Take first index as highest ✓

Loop 2 to 5 (4 times) ✓

Test array value against high index array value ✓

Change index to new high value ✓

Display from Weekdays array the day in highIndex position

NOTE: *Loop and If dependency must be clearly indicated/indented.*

Possible pseudocode solution

highIndex ← 1
index ← 1
repeat until index = 5
index ← index + 1
If NumBooks[index] > NumBooks[highIndex]
highIndex ← index
end repeat
Display from Weekdays array the day in highIndex position

(4)

TOTAL SECTION E: 27

SECTION F: INTEGRATED SCENARIO**QUESTION 6**

- 6.1.1 *Any TWO of:* ✓✓
- Save paper
 - Save ink/cartridges
 - Easier to distribute/can send via e-mail or drop box
 - Cheaper to send to many people
 - Easier to store/backup/save
- (2)
- 6.1.2 Indicates that the computer is energy efficient without sacrificing performance. ✓
OR Device has been designed in order to use less electricity.
- (1)
- 6.1.3 *Any TWO of:* ✓✓
- Recycle
 - Use for spare parts
 - Make use of companies that dispose of e-waste
- (2)
- 6.2.1 4G is provided by cellular ✓ service providers as an extension of mobile voice service, while WiMAX is a service dedicated for Internet connection only ✓
- (2)
- 6.2.2 Cellular data/Internet connection is in general more expensive. ✓
- (1)
- 6.2.3 Both use radio wave / microwave transmission ✓
- (1)
- 6.3.1 *Any ONE of:* ✓
- Theft of data
 - Theft of hardware
 - Accidental damage / deleting while working with data
- (1)
- 6.3.2 *Any TWO examples with explanations:*
- RAID ✓ – uses multiple disks to be able to prevent/repair data loss ✓
- Backup ✓ – provides an extra copy of data to be used after data loss ✓
- Anti-malware software - protects against malicious programs that may damage data
- Firewall – prevents unauthorized access to local network to prevent access to, and theft of, data
- Training of personnel – teaching people how to identify risks like phishing and spoofing
- (4)
- 6.4.1 It is a small text file that is stored on your computer when you visit a website ✓ that records your use and preferences for the specific site. ✓
- (2)

- 6.4.2 Any *TWO* of: ✓✓
- Cookies are not stored.
 - Personal details not accessible.
 - No record of browser history/browser history not saved
 - Makes tracking of browsing patterns more difficult (2)
- 6.5.1 A wiki is a collaborative ✓ reference resource where any user can make contributions. ✓ (2)
- 6.5.2 Any *TWO* of: ✓✓
- The administrator can moderate content before it is published
 - Published content can be cross checked with other sources on web
 - Request knowledgeable people to assist in moderating content
 - Remove content that is not accurate
 - Provide for professional peer comment on content placed on site (2)
- 6.6.1 File is split into sections ✓ and shared via a number of peers ✓ instead of a server. (2)
- 6.6.2 Any *ONE* of: ✓
- You Tube
 - Streaming
 - The cloud/DropBox/GoogleDrive/SkyDrive (1)
- 6.7.1 The (a) key is a formula that is used to encrypt / change the information ✓ so that it cannot be read, the (a) key is used to decrypt it again after transmission ✓ and make it readable again. (2)
- 6.7.2 (a) Any *ONE* of: ✓
- Online storage space
 - Storage in the cloud (1)
- 6.7.2 (b) Any *TWO* of: ✓✓
- Access on any device with Internet access
 - No need for large storage capacity in devices
 - Files can be accessed anywhere where Internet is available
 - Easy to maintain / update material (2)
- 6.8.1 Globalisation describes the increasing trend and ease with which people, goods, services and information ✓ travel around the world with the use of technology. ✓ (2)

6.8.2 *Any THREE of: ✓✓✓*

- Can obtain information much faster
- Access to information is not restricted to certain place, people, time/No borders
- Processing large amounts of data: Collection of data for elections/voting process
- Safety: Electronic money
- Convenience: Online banking/ATMs
- Employment: provides opportunities for skilled workers
- Tele medicine/developments in equipment
- Telecommuting

(3)

TOTAL SECTION F: 35
GRAND TOTAL: 150