

**EXAMINATION DATA SHEET FOR THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES  
(CHEMISTRY)**

**TABLE 1 PHYSICAL CONSTANTS**

NAME	SYMBOL	VALUE
Magnitude of charge on electron	e	$1,6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$
Mass of an electron	$m_e$	$9,1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
Standard pressure	$p^\theta$	$1,01 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$
Molar gas volume at STP	$V_m$	$22,4 \text{ dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$
Standard temperature	$T^\theta$	273 K
Avogadro's constant	$N_A$	$6,02 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$
Faraday's constant	F	$96\,500 \text{ C} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$

**TABLE 2 CHEMISTRY FORMULAE**

$n = \frac{m}{M}$	$n = \frac{N}{N_A}$	$n = \frac{V}{V_m}$
$c = \frac{n}{V}$ OR $c = \frac{m}{MV}$	$K_w = [H_3O^+] \cdot [OH^-] = 1 \times 10^{-14}$ at 25 °C (298 K)	
$q = It$ $q = nF$	$E_{cell}^\theta = E_{cathode}^\theta - E_{anode}^\theta$ $E_{cell}^\theta = E_{oxidising\ agent}^\theta - E_{reducing\ agent}^\theta$	

**TABLE 3 PERIODIC TABLE**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>1</b>	1 1 <b>H</b> 1 2,1																	2 4 <b>He</b> 2
<b>2</b>	3 7 <b>Li</b> 3 1,0	4 9 <b>Be</b> 4 1,5											5 10,8 <b>B</b> 5 2,0	6 12 <b>C</b> 6 2,5	7 14 <b>N</b> 7 3,0	8 16 <b>O</b> 8 3,5	9 19 <b>F</b> 9 4,0	10 20 <b>Ne</b> 10
<b>3</b>	11 23 <b>Na</b> 11 0,9	12 24,3 <b>Mg</b> 12 1,2											13 27 <b>Al</b> 13 1,5	14 28 <b>Si</b> 14 1,8	15 31 <b>P</b> 15 2,1	16 32 <b>S</b> 16 2,5	17 35,5 <b>Cl</b> 17 3,0	18 40 <b>Ar</b> 18
<b>4</b>	19 39 <b>K</b> 19 0,8	20 40 <b>Ca</b> 20 1,0	21 45 <b>Sc</b> 21 1,3	22 48 <b>Ti</b> 22 1,5	23 51 <b>V</b> 23 1,6	24 52 <b>Cr</b> 24 1,6	25 55 <b>Mn</b> 25 1,5	26 56 <b>Fe</b> 26 1,8	27 59 <b>Co</b> 27 1,8	28 59 <b>Ni</b> 28 1,8	29 63,5 <b>Cu</b> 29 1,9	30 65,4 <b>Zn</b> 30 1,6	31 70 <b>Ga</b> 31 1,6	32 72,6 <b>Ge</b> 32 1,8	33 75 <b>As</b> 33 2,0	34 79 <b>Se</b> 34 2,4	35 80 <b>Br</b> 35 2,8	36 84 <b>Kr</b> 36
<b>5</b>	37 85,5 <b>Rb</b> 37 0,8	38 88 <b>Sr</b> 38 1,0	39 89 <b>Y</b> 39 1,2	40 91 <b>Zr</b> 40 1,4	41 93 <b>Nb</b> 41 1,6	42 96 <b>Mo</b> 42 1,8	43 99 <b>Tc</b> 43 1,9	44 101 <b>Ru</b> 44 2,2	45 103 <b>Rh</b> 45 2,2	46 106 <b>Pd</b> 46 2,2	47 108 <b>Ag</b> 47 1,9	48 112 <b>Cd</b> 48 1,7	49 115 <b>In</b> 49 1,7	50 119 <b>Sn</b> 50 1,8	51 121 <b>Sb</b> 51 1,9	52 128 <b>Te</b> 52 2,1	53 127 <b>I</b> 53 2,5	54 131 <b>Xe</b> 54
<b>6</b>	55 133 <b>Cs</b> 55	56 137,3 <b>Ba</b> 56		72 178,5 <b>Hf</b> 72	73 181 <b>Ta</b> 73	74 184 <b>W</b> 74	75 186 <b>Re</b> 75	76 190 <b>Os</b> 76	77 192 <b>Ir</b> 77	78 195 <b>Pt</b> 78	79 197 <b>Au</b> 79	80 200,6 <b>Hg</b> 80	81 204,4 <b>Tl</b> 81	82 207 <b>Pb</b> 82	83 209 <b>Bi</b> 83	84 – <b>Po</b> 84	85 – <b>At</b> 85	86 – <b>Rn</b> 86
<b>7</b>	87 <b>Fr</b> 87	88 <b>Ra</b> 88																

57 <b>La</b>	58 <b>Ce</b>	59 <b>Pr</b>	60 <b>Nd</b>	61 <b>Pm</b>	62 <b>Sm</b>	63 <b>Eu</b>	64 <b>Gd</b>	65 <b>Tb</b>	66 <b>Dy</b>	67 <b>Ho</b>	68 <b>Er</b>	69 <b>Tm</b>	70 <b>Yb</b>	71 <b>Lu</b>
89 <b>Ac</b>	90 <b>Th</b>	91 <b>Pa</b>	92 <b>U</b>	93 <b>Np</b>	94 <b>Pu</b>	95 <b>Am</b>	96 <b>Cm</b>	97 <b>Bk</b>	98 <b>Cf</b>	99 <b>Es</b>	100 <b>Fm</b>	101 <b>Md</b>	102 <b>No</b>	103 <b>Lw</b>

**TABLE 4 STANDARD ELECTRODE POTENTIALS**

Half-reaction		E°/volt
$\text{Li}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Li}$		-3,05
$\text{K}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{K}$		-2,93
$\text{Cs}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cs}$		-2,92
$\text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ba}$		-2,90
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sr}$		-2,89
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}$		-2,87
$\text{Na}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}$		-2,71
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}$		-2,37
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}$		-1,66
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}$		-1,18
$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{OH}^-$		-0,83
$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}$		-0,76
$\text{Cr}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}$		-0,74
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}$		-0,44
$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}$		-0,40
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}$		-0,28
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}$		-0,25
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn}$		-0,14
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}$		-0,13
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}$		-0,04
$2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2(\text{g})$		0,00
$\text{S} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{S}(\text{g})$		+0,14
$\text{Sn}^{4+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn}^{2+}$		+0,15
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$		+0,17
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}$		+0,34
$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2 + 4\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 4\text{OH}^-$		+0,40
$\text{SO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{S} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$		+0,45
$\text{I}_2 + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{I}^-$		+0,54
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$		+0,68
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}^{2+}$		+0,77
$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}$		+0,79
$\text{NO}_3^- + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$		+0,80
$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}$		+0,80
$\text{NO}_3^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NO}(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$		+0,96
$\text{Br}_2 + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Br}^-$		+1,09
$\text{Pt}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pt}$		+1,20
$\text{MnO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$		+1,21
$\text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$		+1,23
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + 14\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Cr}^{3+} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$		+1,33
$\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Cl}^-$		+1,36
$\text{Au}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}$		+1,42
$\text{MnO}_4^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$		+1,51
$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$		+1,77
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{F}^-$		+2,87

Increasing oxidising ability

Increasing reducing ability