

**EXAMINATION DATA SHEET FOR THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES
(CHEMISTRY)**

TABLE 1 PHYSICAL CONSTANTS

NAME	SYMBOL	VALUE
Magnitude of charge on electron	e	$1,6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$
Mass of an electron	m_e	$9,1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
Standard pressure	p^θ	$1,01 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$
Molar gas volume at STP	V_m	$22,4 \text{ dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$
Standard temperature	T^θ	273 K
Avogadro's constant	N_A	$6,02 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$
Faraday's constant	F	96 500 C·mol ⁻¹

TABLE 2 CHEMISTRY FORMULAE

$n = \frac{m}{M}$	$n = \frac{N}{N_A}$	$n = \frac{V}{V_m}$
$c = \frac{n}{V}$ OR $c = \frac{m}{MV}$		$K_w = [H_3O^+][OH^-] = 1 \times 10^{-14}$ at 298 K
$Q = It$		$E_{\text{cell}}^\theta = E_{\text{cathode}}^\theta - E_{\text{anode}}^\theta$ $E_{\text{cell}}^\theta = E_{\text{oxidising agent}}^\theta - E_{\text{reducing agent}}^\theta$

TABLE 3 PERIODIC TABLE

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
1			Atomic number (Z)				Electronegativity													
2	H 1			H 1			H 1								He 4					
3	Li 7	Be 9													B 10,8	C 12	N 14	O 16	F 19	Ne 20
4	Na 23	Mg 24,3													Al 27	Si 28	P 31	S 32	Cl 35,5	Ar 40
5	K 39	Ca 40	Sc 45	Ti 48	V 51	Cr 52	Mn 55	Fe 56	Co 59	Ni 59	Cu 63,5	Zn 65,4	Ga 70	Ge 72,6	As 75	Se 79	Br 80	Kr 84		
6	Rb 85,5	Sr 88	Y 89	Zr 91	Nb 93	Mo 96	Tc 99	Ru 101	Rh 103	Pd 106	Ag 108	Cd 112	In 115	Sn 119	Sb 121	Te 128	I 127	Xe 131		
7	Cs 133	Ba 137,3		Hf 178,5	Ta 181	W 184	Re 186	Os 190	Ir 192	Pt 195	Au 197	Hg 200,6	Tl 204,4	Pb 207	Bi 209	Po –	At –	Rn –		
	Fr 87	Ra 88																		

La 57	Ce 58	Pr 59	Nd 60	Pm 61	Sm 62	Eu 63	Gd 64	Tb 65	Dy 66	Ho 67	Er 68	Tm 69	Yb 70	Lu 71
Ac 89	Th 90	Pa 91	U 92	Np 93	Pu 94	Am 95	Cm 96	Bk 97	Cf 98	Es 99	Fm 100	Md 101	No 102	Lw 103

TABLE 4 STANDARD ELECTRODE POTENTIALS

Half-reaction		E°/volt
$\text{Li}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-3,05
$\text{K}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-2,93
$\text{Cs}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-2,92
$\text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-2,90
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-2,89
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-2,87
$\text{Na}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-2,71
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-2,37
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-1,66
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-1,18
$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,83
$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,76
$\text{Cr}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,74
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,44
$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,40
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,28
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,25
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,14
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,13
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	-0,04
$2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	0,00
$\text{S} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,14
$\text{Sn}^{4+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,15
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,17
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,34
$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2 + 4\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,40
$\text{SO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,45
$\text{I}_2 + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,54
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,68
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,77
$\text{Hg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,79
$\text{NO}_3^- + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,80
$\text{Ag}^+ + \text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,80
$\text{NO}_3^- + 4\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+0,96
$\text{Br}_2 + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+1,09
$\text{Pt}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+1,20
$\text{MnO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+1,21
$\text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+1,23
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + 14\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+1,33
$\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+1,36
$\text{Au}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+1,42
$\text{MnO}_4^- + 8\text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+1,51
$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+1,77
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^-$	\rightleftharpoons	+2,87

Increasing oxidising ability

Increasing reducing ability