



NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2011

HISTORY: PAPER II

Time: 2 hours

150 marks

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY

1. This question paper consists of 4 pages. Please check that your question paper is complete.
 2. Read the questions carefully.
 3. Answer ONE question from Section A. Answer BOTH questions from Section B.
 4. Accurate and adequate factual knowledge is essential; equally important is the ability to use relevant information critically in answering the questions.
 5. Start each question on a new page.
 6. Number your answers exactly as the questions are numbered in the question paper.
 7. Leave lines open between answers.
 8. It is in your interest to write legibly. Work in an orderly way and present your answers as neatly as possible.
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SECTION A DISCURSIVE ESSAY

Answer **ONE** question from this section.

A discursive essay-answer showing evidence of analysis, interpretation, explanation and argument is required.

THEME: HOW DID SOUTH AFRICA EMERGE AS A DEMOCRACY FROM THE CRISES OF THE 1990s?

QUESTION 1

'The National Party was working towards a negotiated settlement yet at the same time it was still trying to hold on to power.'

Is this a fair assessment of the period 1990 – 1994 in South Africa? Discuss. **[70]**

OR

THEME: WHAT FORMS OF CIVIL SOCIETY PROTEST EMERGED FROM THE 1960s UP TO 1990?

QUESTION 2

'While King was having a dream, the rest of us Negroes are having a nightmare'.
(Malcolm X, 1963)

Is this a fair assessment of Martin Luther King Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement in the 1960s? Discuss.

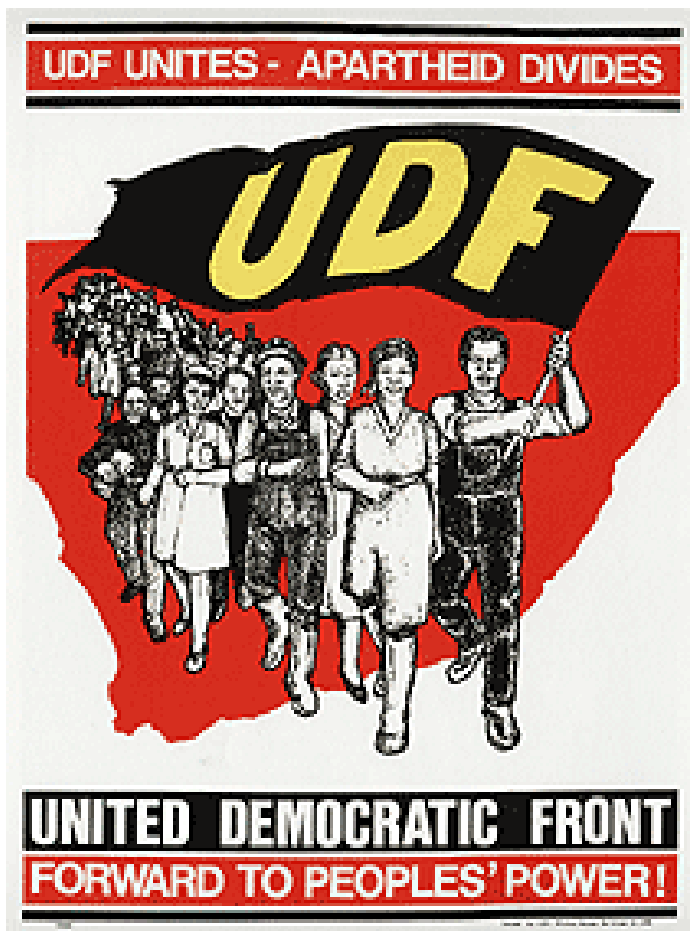
[70]

70 marks

SECTION B EXTENDED WRITING

Answer **BOTH** questions from this section. Each piece of extended writing should be approximately 350 – 400 words in length. You should use your own knowledge as well as the visual material as a stimulus to answer the questions.

THEME: HOW DID SOUTH AFRICA EMERGE AS A DEMOCRACY FROM THE CRISES OF THE 1990s?

QUESTION 3

[From: <<http://www.sahistory.org.za>>]

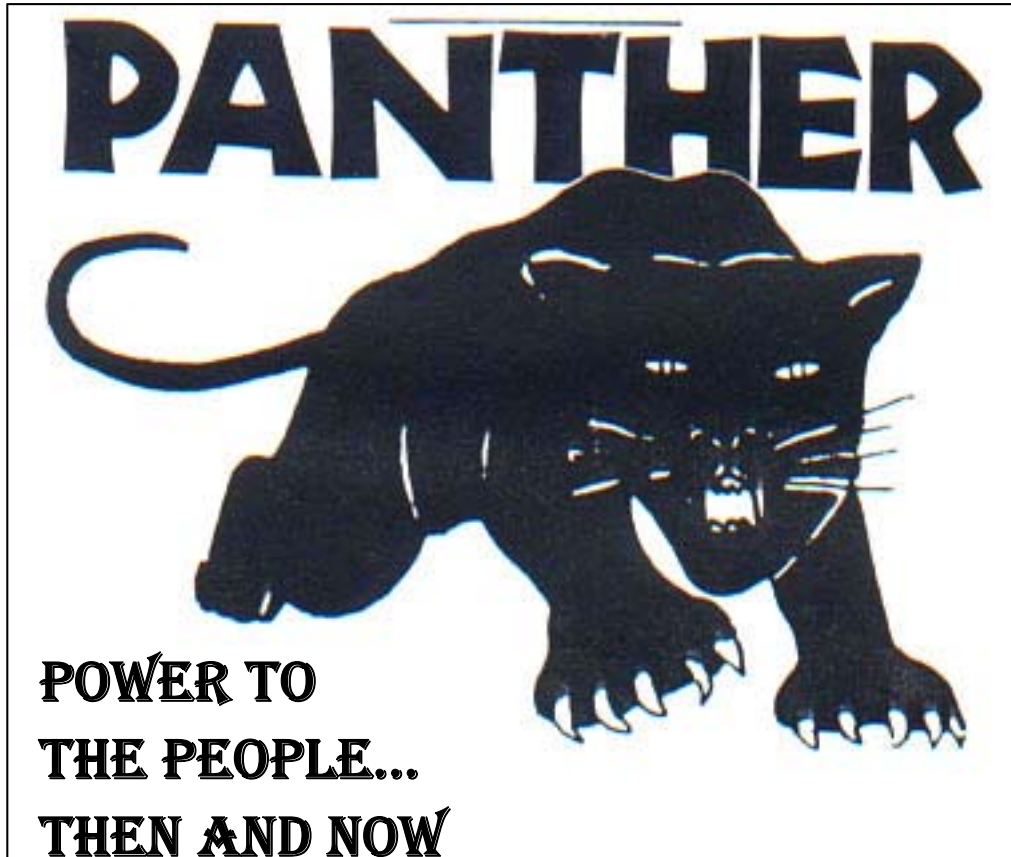
Explain the role played by the United Democratic Front (UDF) in South Africa in the 1980s by answering the following questions:

- (a) What was the UDF?
- (b) Why was the UDF formed?
- (c) What methods of protest did the UDF use?
- (d) What impact did the UDF have in resisting apartheid in the 1980s?

[40]

THEME: WHAT FORMS OF CIVIL SOCIETY PROTEST EMERGED FROM THE 1960s UP TO 1990?

QUESTION 4



[<<http://4.bp.blogspot.com>>]

Explain the role played by the Black Panthers in the fight for Civil Rights in the United States by answering the following questions:

- (a) Who were the Black Panthers?
- (b) What were their aims?
- (c) What methods did the Black Panthers use to achieve their aims?

[40]

80 marks

Total: 150 marks