MARKS: 33

This memorandum consists of 14 pages.
INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. This question paper consists of THREE sections.

2. Answer ALL the questions. Note that there are choices in QUESTION 3 and QUESTION 5.

3. Write your answers on this question paper. Use a pencil for music notation and blue or black ink for the other answers.

4. This examination will be written while candidates are listening to a CD.

5. The music teacher of the centre must conduct the examination in the presence of the invigilator.

6. The last page of this question paper is manuscript paper intended for rough work. The candidate may remove this page.

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE PERSON OPERATING THE SOUND EQUIPMENT

1. The instructions for the music teacher appear in frames.

2. Each musical extract (track) must be played the number of times specified on the question paper.

3. Allow adequate time between tracks to allow candidates to think and write their answers before playing the next track.

4. The number of the track must be announced clearly each time before it is played.

5. A battery-powered CD player must be available in case of a power failure.
### MARKING GRID

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SECTION</th>
<th>QUESTION</th>
<th>TOTAL MARKS</th>
<th>MARKER</th>
<th>MODERATOR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SUBTOTAL</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SUBTOTAL</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SUBTOTAL</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GRAND TOTAL</td>
<td>33</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Candidates must be credited for any correct answers not found in the memorandum.
SECTION A: AURAL

QUESTION 1: RHYTHM

Play Track 1 FOUR times. Pause for ONE minute between each repeat.

Notate the rhythmic pattern that you hear on the score below.

Answer:

\[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ mark per beat} \]

\[ (4 \div 2) \]

[2]
QUESTION 2

Read and study the questions for ONE minute.

Play Track 2 ONCE to provide a general overview.

I Wonder

Words and Music by Benny Andersson, Stig Anderson and Bjorn Ulvaeus

Play Track 3 THREE times. Pause for ONE minute between each repeat.

2.1 Listen to the music from bars 1–4. Complete bars 3–4 by filling in the missing notes at (a).

Answer: ✔ ✔ ✔ ✔ ✔ ✔ ✔ ✔

½ mark per note = 8 ÷ 2 = 4 marks (Both rhythm and pitch must be correct)
2.2 Listen to the music from bars 5–8. Fill in the missing non-harmonic notes on the score at (b) and (c) and identify the type of non-harmonic notes at (b) and (c) below.

**Answer:**
(b) Correct notation = ½ mark – auxiliary note = ½ mark
(c) Correct notation = ½ mark – passing note = ½ mark

2.3 What difference do you hear when you compare bars 1 and 2 on Track 3 with bars 5 and 6 on Track 4?

**Answer:**
A rhythmic variation occurs in bars 5 and 6
OR
Performance emphasis on the word ‘scares’ in bar 6
OR
Melodic variation in bar 6

2.4 Listen to bars 9–12. Which rhythmic compositional technique is used in the melody in bars 11–12 at (d)?

**Answer:**
Syncopation

2.5 Listen to bars 13–17. Name the interval which is formed between the two missing notes at (e).

**Answer:**
Minor third = 1 mark
½ mark will be awarded for the distance of the interval
½ mark will be awarded for the interval type
Example of score:

I Wonder
Words and Music by Benny Andersson, Stig Anderson and Bjorn Ulvaeus

(a) I wonder, it's fright'ning. Leaving now is that the right thing?

(b) I wonder, it scares me. But who the hell am I,

if I don't even try. I'm not a coward,

(d) Oh, no, I'll be strong. One chance in a lifetime.

(e) Yes, I will take it, it can't go wrong.

TOTAL SECTION A: 11
SECTION B: RECOGNITION OF MUSIC CONCEPTS

QUESTION 3

Answer EITHER QUESTION 3.1 OR 3.2 OR 3.3.

Read and study the questions for ONE minute.

Play Tracks 7, 8 and 9 in succession so that candidates may choose which question to answer.

3.1 Play Track 7 TWICE.

3.1.1 Identify the large-scale genre from which this work comes.

Answer:
Musical Theatre

3.1.2 Circle FIVE items that you hear in this extract.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Spoken voice</th>
<th>Lento</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quadruple metre</td>
<td>Duple metre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound time</td>
<td>Tempo increases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fandango rhythm</td>
<td>Trumpet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pp</td>
<td>Clarinet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Any 5 correct items
Any 5 correct items

The first five answers will be marked (starting with the left column)

OR
3.2 **Play Track 8 TWICE.**

3.2.1 Identify the style of this work.

**Answer:**
Impressionism

3.2.2 Circle FIVE items that you hear in this extract.

| Hazy atmosphere                      | Allegro |
| Triple metre                          | Moderato |
| Dominant 7th chords                   | Parallel thirds |
| **Whole-tone scale**                  | Parallel augmented triads |
| **Pedal point**                       | Senza pedale |

*Any 5 correct items*

*The first five answers will be marked (starting with the left column)*

**OR**

3.3 **Play Track 9 TWICE.**

3.3.1 Identify the large-scale genre from which this work comes.

**Answer:**
Ballet/Orchestral music

3.3.2 Circle FIVE items that you hear in this extract.

| High solo flute                      | Fast tempo |
| Dissonance                           | Lento      |
| Changing metres                      | Solo bassoon |
| Cor anglais                           | Pizzicato strings |
| French horn solo                     | Trumpet melody |

*Any 5 correct items*

*The first five answers will be marked (starting with the left column)*
QUESTION 4

Play Track 10 THREE times.

Listen to Track 10 and answer the questions below.

4.1 Which musical styles are mixed in this extract?

**Answer:**
Baroque and African styles
The following styles can also be considered: Classical music / Afro Jazz / Township / Western art music

4.2 What is the time signature of this extract?

**Answer:**
4/4-time

4.3 Name THREE instruments that you hear in this extract.

**Answer:**
Guitar / Drum kit (Percussion) / Piano / Violin / Bass / Double bass / Harpsichord / Viola / Keyboard

Any 3

QUESTION 5

Read and study the questions in silence for THREE minutes.

Play Tracks 11–17 ONCE.

Choose only THREE questions from QUESTIONS 5.1 to 5.7. Indicate which questions you have chosen by circling the appropriate number.

Play Track 11 ONCE.

5.1 (a) With which type or style of music do you associate this work? Make a cross (X) in the appropriate block.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Music for social occasions</th>
<th>Kwaito</th>
<th>Moppies and ghoema songs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(b) Apart from the voices, name TWO instruments used in this work.

**Answer:**
Drums / Whistle / Rattle / Horn
Any two
Play Track 12 ONCE.

5.2 (a) With which type or style of music do you associate this work? Make a cross (X) in the appropriate block.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Music for social occasions</th>
<th>Kwaito</th>
<th>Moppies and ghoema songs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(b) Apart from the voice, name TWO instruments used in this work.

Answer:
Bass guitar/Synthesised strings/Drum kit (synthesised drums)/Keyboard
Any 2

Play Track 13 ONCE.

5.3 (a) With which type or style of music do you associate this work? Make a cross (X) in the appropriate block.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Music for social occasions</th>
<th>Kwaito</th>
<th>Moppies and ghoema songs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(b) Apart from the voice, name TWO instruments used in this work.

Answer:
Banjo / Guitar / accordion / Concertina / Drums / Shaker /
Tambourine / Bass
Any 2

Play Track 14 ONCE.

5.4 Indicate THREE musical terms that you associate with this work. Make a cross (X) in the appropriate blocks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Polyphony</th>
<th>Pizzicato</th>
<th>Aerophones</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Glissando</td>
<td>Call and response</td>
<td>Syncopation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homophony</td>
<td>Idiophones</td>
<td>Da capo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5.5 Indicate THREE musical terms that you associate with this work. Make a cross (X) in the appropriate blocks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ritenuto/Accelerando</th>
<th>Baroque</th>
<th>Pizzicato</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Glockenspiel</td>
<td>Da capo</td>
<td>Polyphony</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glissando</td>
<td>Membranophones</td>
<td>Idiophones</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(3)

5.6 Indicate THREE musical terms that you associate with this work. Make a cross (X) in the appropriate blocks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cello melody</th>
<th>Irregular metre</th>
<th>Polyphony</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Irregular phrases</td>
<td>Djembe/Conga</td>
<td>Flute melody</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duet</td>
<td>Ostinato</td>
<td>Afro Jazz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(3)

5.7 Which THREE of the following terms do you associate with this work?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Triple time</th>
<th>Ostinato</th>
<th>Pizzicato</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Glissando</td>
<td>Classical</td>
<td>Blues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monophony</td>
<td>Alto voice</td>
<td>Idiophones</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(3)

Round off upwards to the nearest half mark

TOTAL SECTION B: 12
SECTION C: FORM

QUESTION 6

Read through the questions below.

Play Track 18 ONCE.

Study the piano part while you listen to the extract.

Wichtige Begebenheit

R. Schumann
Play Track 18 ONCE again.

6.1 Provide a complete analysis of the overall structure of this piece on the score. Mark the relevant sections with appropriate capital letters and write down the main keys. Write down the type of form in the space below.

**Answer:**
Section A: bars 03–82, A major (2 marks)
Section B: bars 83–162, D major (G major) (2 marks)
Section A: bars 163–242 (1 mark)
Ternary form / ABA form (1 mark) (6)

6.2 What is the difference between bars 03–42 and 43–82?

**Answer:** Repetition of the phrase one octave lower/first phrase f, second phrase softer with decrescendo/ change of pitch or dynamics Any 1 (1)

6.3 Write down TWO prominent rhythmic motives that occur in this piece.

**Answer:**

```
(Any two motives = 2 marks)
Written descriptive answers will be accepted.
Combination of motives may be accepted.
```

6.4 Describe the mood or atmosphere of this piece in your own words.

**Answer:**
Heavy, ponderous, important sounding, like a procession, majestic, over-bearing, lively, dramatic, energetic, passionate, march-like, spirited Any other appropriate answer describing the mood will be accepted. (1)

[10]

**TOTAL SECTION C:** 10
**GRAND TOTAL:** 33

Copyright reserved